

Certificate of Analysis

CORNING® COLLAGEN I, RAT TAIL

Collagen I is found in most tissues and organs, but is most plentiful in dermis, tendon and bones. The type I molecule is a heterotrimer [$\alpha_1(I)_2\alpha_2(I)$] of 300 nm length being composed of two $\alpha_1(I)$ chains and one $\alpha_2(I)$ chain.^{1,2} Collagen binding integrin receptors are $\alpha_1\beta_1$, $\alpha_2\beta_1$, and $\alpha_3\beta_1$.³ When used as a gel, collagen facilitates successful adaptation *in vitro* culture and enhances expression of cell-specific morphology and function. Collagen may also be used in a thin layer to promote attachment. Applications include the study of tumor cell invasion and migration,^{4,5} fibrillogenesis studies,⁶ culture and/or differentiation of monocytes and/or macrophages,⁷ and autoradiographic studies of granulocytes and macrophages.⁸ Collagen I is also used in the maintenance of hepatocyte function, state of differentiation and elevated levels of liver cell gene transcription.^{9,10} Collagen gels will maintain the differentiated state of cultured avian skeletal myotubes,¹¹ and can be used to study secretory epithelium¹² and growth patterns of normal and neoplastic mammary cells.^{13,14}

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|------------------|---|---------------------|
| CATALOG NUMBER: | 354236 | LOT NUMBER: 5036302 |
| SOURCE: | Rat tail tendon | |
| QUANTITY: | 100 milligrams protein (measured by Pyrochemiluminescence) | |
| CONCENTRATION: | 3.36 mg/mL | |
| FORMULATION: | 0.02 N Acetic acid | |
| USE: | Corning Collagen I, rat tail, may be used as a gel or as a thin coating. Please see reverse for coating procedures. Use these as guidelines only - we recommend that each investigator empirically determine the optimal conditions for their unique applications. | |
| QUALITY CONTROL: | <p>≥90 % by SDS PAGE.</p> <p>This product has been tested for its ability to promote the attachment and spreading of HT-1080 Human Fibrosarcoma cells.</p> <p>Corning Collagen I, rat tail, is a membrane-filtered (0.2 micron) preparation. Tested and found negative for the presence of bacteria, fungi and mycoplasma.</p> | |
| STORAGE: | <p>Stable when stored at 2-8°C. DO NOT FREEZE.</p> <p>On release this product has been successfully gelled over a wide range of dilutions and will form a firm gel up to a dilution of 1:10. Further dilution may decrease the rigidity of the gel as will the time from manufacture.</p> | |
| EXPIRATION DATE: | March 29, 2017 | |
| REFERENCES: | <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Kuhn, K. The Classical Collagens: Type I, II and III in Structure and Function of Collagen Types (R. Mayne and R. E. Burgeson, eds.) pp 1-42, Academic Press, NY (1987).2. Linsenmayer, TF. Collagen, in Cell Biology of Extracellular Matrix (ed., E.D. Hay) pp 5-37, Plenum Press, NY (1991).3. Chan, B.M., and Hemler, M.E., <i>J. Cell Biol.</i>, 120:537 (1993).4. De Wever, O., et al., <i>Int. J. Dev. Biol.</i>, 54:887 (2010). | |

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Suggested Coating Procedures

Corning® Collagen I, rat tail, may be gelled onto coverslips or tissue culture dishes, or used as a thin coating for cell attachment. Cells may be cultured on top of the gel, within the gel, or between gel layers.

Thin Coating - We recommend using Corning Collagen I, rat tail, as a thin coating at 5 µg/cm². Please use this as a guideline for determining the optimum concentration for your application.

- 1) Dilute material to 50 µg/mL using 0.02 N acetic acid. Corning Collagen I, rat tail, is insoluble at neutral pH.
- 2) Add enough diluted material to coat dishes with 5 µg/cm².

For example: A 35 mm dish has a surface area of approximately 10 cm². One to two ml of the above solution would be sufficient to cover the dish.

- 3) Incubate at room temperature for one hour.
- 4) Carefully aspirate remaining solution.
- 5) Rinse well to remove acid, using PBS or serum free medium.
- 6) Plates may be used immediately or may be air dried. They may be stored at 2-8°C for up to one week under sterile conditions.

Gelling Procedure - Corning Collagen I, rat tail, will gel when its pH is brought to alkalinity using the procedure below;

- 1) Prepare ammonia vapor chamber by taping a sterile 2 inch gauze sponge to the inside lid of a 150 mm petri dish. Saturate the gauze with ammonium hydroxide. Place lid on 150 mm dish and set aside.
- 2) Place an even coating of Corning Collagen I, rat tail, on surface to be coated. Thickness may be varied as desired. 50-100 µl of Corning Collagen I, rat tail, is sufficient to coat a 22 mm coverslip. For dishes of 100 mm diameter, add approximately 6.0 mL per dish; for 60 mm dishes add approximately 2.3 mL, and for 35 mm dishes add approximately 1.0 mL.
- 3) Transfer coated coverslips or dishes with lids off to ammonia vapor chamber and expose for three minutes.
- 4) Soak coated coverslip or dishes in sterile dH₂O for 30 minutes (5 mL for 35 mm dishes, 10 mL for 60 mm dishes, etc.). Aspirate and replace with 0.5-1.0 mL of sterile dH₂O and let sit overnight lidded in a laminar flow hood.

5) Aspirate the dH₂O and replace with serum supplemented balanced salt solution and store at 2-8°C.

Alternate Gelation Procedure for Corning® Collagen I, Rat tail

- 1.0 Place on ice the following:
 - 1.1 Corning Collagen I, rat tail
 - 1.2 Sterile 10X phosphate buffered saline (10X PBS)
 - 1.3 Sterile dH₂O
 - 1.4 Sterile 1 N NaOH
- 2.0 Determine the final volume of Corning Collagen I, rat tail, solution to be used and the desired final collagen concentration.
- 3.0 Place on ice a sterile tube of sufficient capacity to contain the final volume of Corning Collagen I, rat tail.
- 4.0 Perform the following steps using aseptic technique in a Class 100 Hood.
 - 4.1 Add to the tube the following volume of 10X PBS:
$$\frac{\text{Final Volume}}{10} = \text{mL 10X PBS}$$
 - 4.2 Calculate the volume of Corning Collagen I, rat tail, to be used (do not add to the tube until step 4.6):
$$\frac{\text{Final volume} \times \text{Final collagen concentration in mg/mL}}{\text{Concentration in bottle (see lot specific spec. sheet)}} = \text{volume collagen to be added}$$
 - 4.3 Add to the 10X PBS the following volume of sterile ice cold 1 N NaOH:
$$(\text{volume collagen to be added}) \times 0.023 \text{ mL} = \text{volume 1 N NaOH}$$
 - 4.4 Add to the 10X PBS/1 N NaOH the following volume of sterile ice-cold dH₂O:
$$(\text{Final volume}) - (\text{Volume collagen}) - (\text{Volume 10X PBS}) - (\text{Volume 1 N NaOH}) = \text{Volume dH}_2\text{O to add}$$
 - 4.5 Mix the contents of tube and hold in ice.
 - 4.6 Add the calculated volume of Corning Collagen I, rat tail, and mix. Leave on ice until ready for use.
- 5.0 The Corning Collagen I, rat tail, solution can be used immediately or held on ice for 2-3 hours.
- 6.0 When ready to use, aseptically deliver the solution into the cell culture device and allow to gel at 37°C for 30 minutes.

NOTE: For more details on Corning Collagen products and technical resources please visit support page at www.corning.com/lifesciences

Quality Assurance**Date**

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